



Compact Line Source for Low Profile Continuous Transverse Stub(CTS) Array

Pengfei Zhang^{1,2}, Raj Mittra² and Shuxi Gong¹

¹ Xidian University, Xi'an Shaanxi, 710071, China

² EMC Lab, University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL 32816

This use of this work is restricted solely for academic purposes. The author of this work owns the copyright and no reproduction in any form is permitted without written permission by the author.



XIDIAN UNIVERSITY

Abstract and Key words



Abstract: A compact line source consisting of a flat lens is proposed in this paper. The flat lens is used to transform cylindrical wavefront generated by the horn to a planar wavefront which provides a uniform phase distribution at the output aperture. Unlike the conventional convex lens whose design is based on Geometrical Optics (GO), the flat lens is designed based on the Field Transformation (FT) method. By optimizing the permittivity of the center layer and two matching layers, the phase compensation for wavefront transformation is achieved together with a good impedance matching over a wide band. A Continuous Transverse Stub (CTS) antenna with a low profile is designed using the proposed line source.

Keywords—Continuous Transverse Stub (CTS) array; line source; flat lens

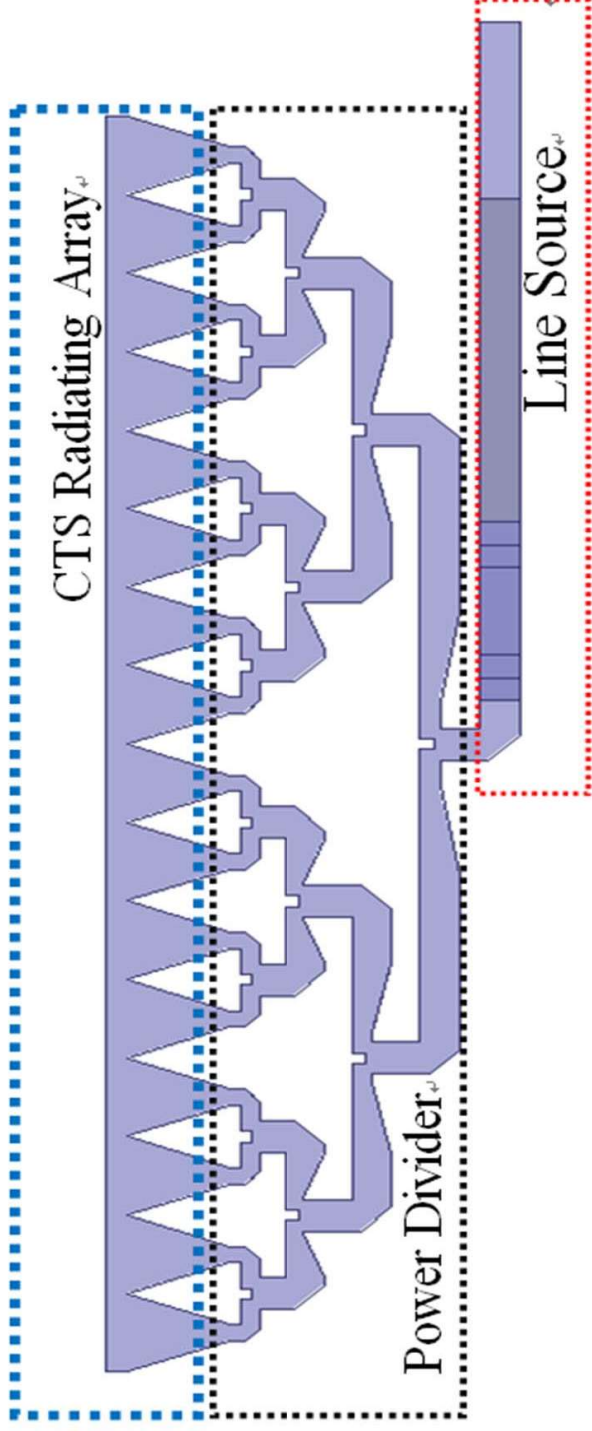


Back Ground



XIDIAN UNIVERSITY

Schematics of low profile CTS antenna



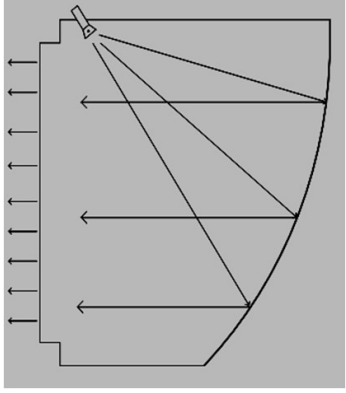
Compact Line is required



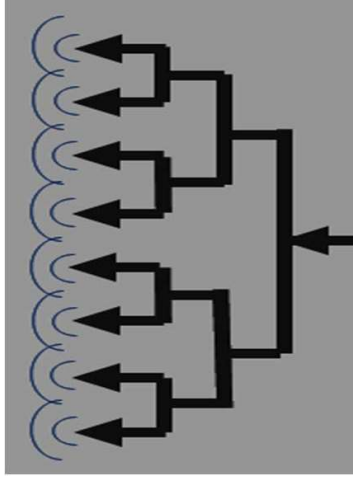
Back Ground



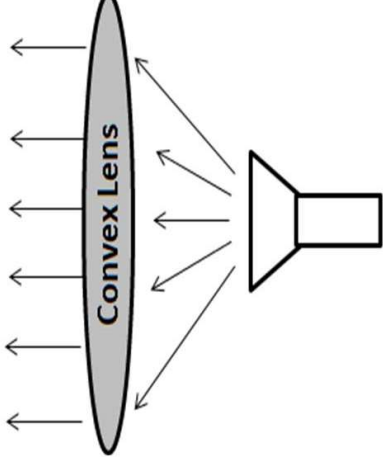
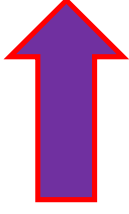
XIDIAN UNIVERSITY



The **bulk** line source based on horn and reflector



The **costly** line source based on power divider and radiators



Compact ✓

Line source based on horn feed and lens

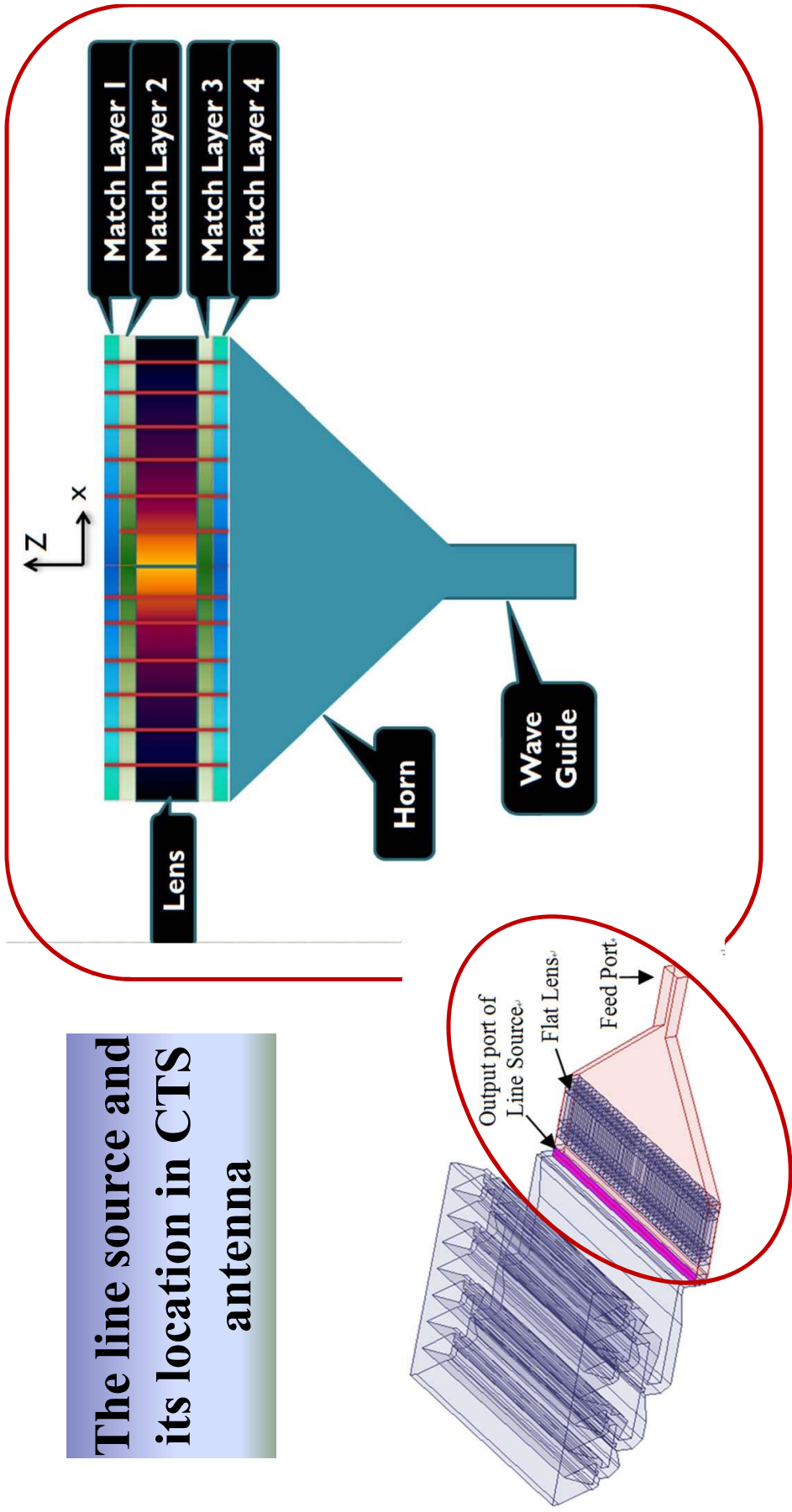


XIDIAN UNIVERSITY

The proposed Compact Line Source



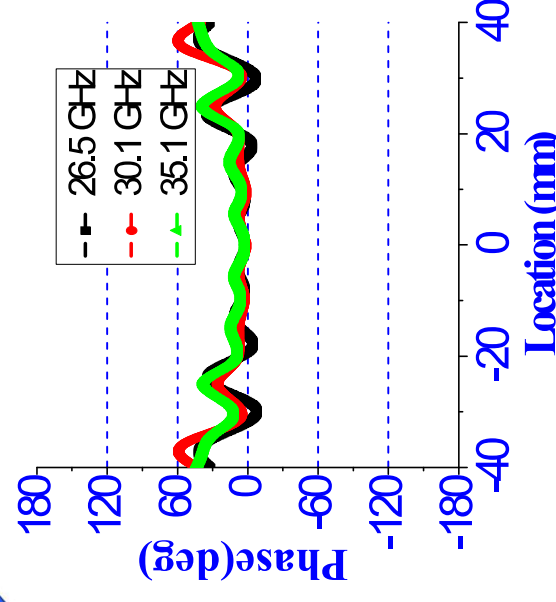
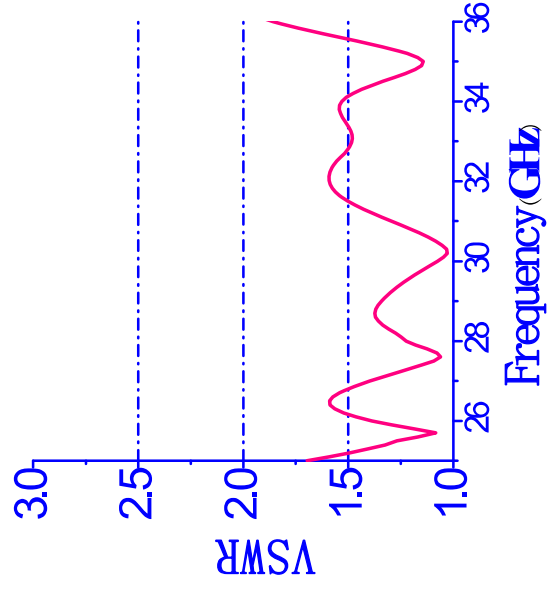
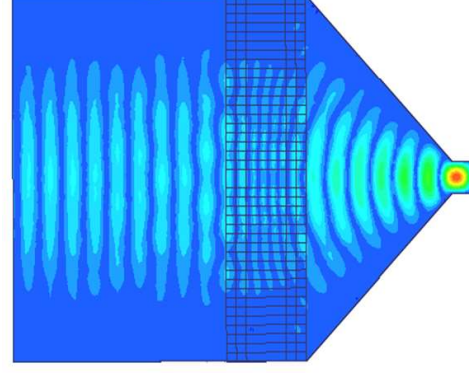
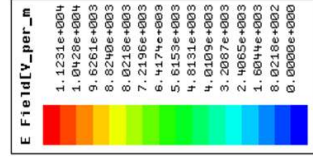
The line source and its location in CTS antenna





XIDIAN UNIVERSITY

The Performance of the Compact Line Source

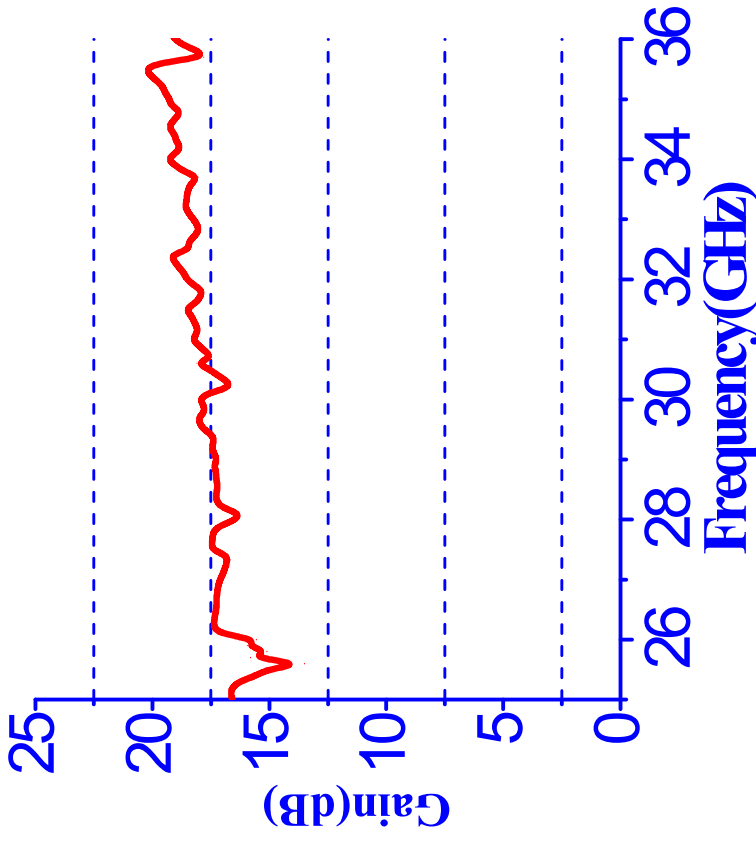
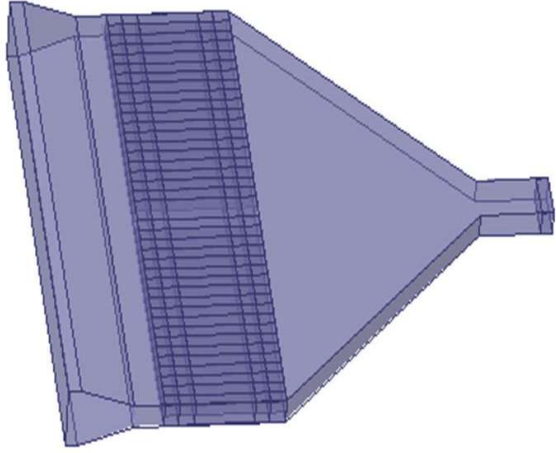




The Performance of the Line Source and CTS Element



XIDIAN UNIVERSITY





Reference



XIDIAN UNIVERSITY

- [1] W. W. Milroy, "Continuous Transverse Stub Element Devices and Methods of Making Same," United States patent 5266,961.
- [2] W. W. Milroy, "The Continuous Transverse Stub (CTS) Array: basic theory, experiment, and application," Antenna Applications Symposium, Allerton Park, IL, USA, 1991.
- [3] Chu, Ruey-Shi, "Analysis of Continuous Transverse Stub (CTS) Array by Floquet Mode Method," IEEE International Antennas and Propagation Symposium and USNC/URSI National Radio Science Meeting, Atlanta, GA, USA, 1998
- [4] W. H. Henderson, W. W. Milroy, "Wireless communication applications of the continuous transverse stub (CTS) array at microwave and millimeter wave frequencies," IEEE/ACES International Conference, 2005.
- [5] Hailin Dong ; Yunxue Xu ; Ying Liu ; Pengfei Zhang "A planar parallel-plate fed Continuous Transverse Stub (CTS) array antenna", Microwave and Millimeter Wave Technology (ICMMT), 2012 International Conference on (Volume:1) 5-8 May 2012, PP:1~ 3
- [6] Pengfei Zhang, Hailin Dong, "A wideband line source used in planar CTS antenna", China patent 201310409126.X.
- [7] Sidharath Jain, Mohamed Abdel-Mageed, Raj Mittra "Flat-lens design using Field Transformation and its comparison with those based on Transformation Optics and Ray Optics", Physics Optics 2May, 2013, PP:1~4.
- [8] A. K. Qin, V. L. Huang, and P. N. Sugantha, "Differential Evolution Algorithm With Strategy Adaptation for Global Numerical Optimization", IEEE Transaction on Evolutionary Computation, VOL. 13, NO. 2, APRIL 2009, PP:398~417.



XIDIAN UNIVERSITY

Biography



ZHANG Pengfei was born in 1979 in Shanxi China. He received B.S. degree, M.S. degree, and Ph.D. degree in Electromagnetic field and Microwave Technology from Xidian University, in 2001, 2006, and 2008, respectively. In 2007, he joined the National Laboratory of Science and Technology on Antennas and Microwaves, and worked as an associate professor in this lab from 2009. This work was carried out when Penfei Zhang was at the University of Central Florida as a Chinese Scholarship Council (CSC) Scholar on leave from National Key Laboratory of antenna and Microwave Technology. His research and development interests include the design of lens antenna, prediction and control of Radar cross section (RCS), the design of water antennas, electromagnetic analysis and electromagnetic calculation. He is the author of over 20 referred journal and conference papers on these topics.